

## Worksheet for 2021-11-12

## Computations

**Problem 1.** Decide whether  $\mathbf{r}_u \times \mathbf{r}_v$  or its negative  $\mathbf{r}_v \times \mathbf{r}_u$  points in the correct direction.

- (a) Plane  $x = u, y = v, z = 4x - 3y$ . Direction: upwards.
- (b) Cylinder  $x = 3 \cos u, y = 3 \sin u, z = v, 0 \leq u \leq 2\pi, 0 \leq v \leq 1$ . Direction: outwards.
- (c) Sphere  $x = 3 \sin u \cos v, y = 3 \sin u \sin v, z = 3 \cos u, 0 \leq u \leq \pi, 0 \leq v \leq 2\pi$ . Direction: outwards.

**Problem 2.** Let  $S$  be the sphere  $x^2 + y^2 + z^2 = R^2$  where  $R$  is some fixed positive real number. The surface area of  $S$  is  $4\pi R^2$ .

Using this information (and without parametrizing), compute the flux of  $\mathbf{F} = \langle x, y, z \rangle$  outwards through  $S$ . That is, compute  $\iint_S \mathbf{F} \cdot d\mathbf{S} = \iint_S \mathbf{F} \cdot \mathbf{n} \, dS$ .

**Hint:** How do you find a normal vector for a surface defined by an equation?